Winnebago County Action Team

Partnering to Better Serve Children and Families in Our Community

Permanency Enhancement Project

Presentation Developed by NIU Center for Child Welfare and Education

Permanency in Illinois

- Illinois is one of the lowest performing states as it pertains to permanency
- Median length of stay in foster care in Illinois is 32.7 months (as of 09-30-15*)
- Cases open after 36 months
  - African American – 44%
  - Hispanic – 34%
  - White – 31%

*Data Source: Fostering Court Improvement
http://fosteringcourtimprovement.org/illDCF5Region(Northern)
Children of Color in Child Welfare

- Higher occurrence of placement changes
- Stay in the system longer
- Less likely to be adopted
- Less likely to be reunified
- Receive fewer supports


Northern Region PEP Vision

Improve permanency outcomes and reduce disproportionality and disparity of children of color in foster care in partnership with the communities.
Common Terms in Describing Outcomes

- **Disproportionality**: The over or underrepresentation of a particular group in a program or system.

- **Disparity**: The differences observed in treatment, outcomes, resources and services between two or more groups.

- **Equality**: Everyone should be treated in exactly the same way.

- **Equity**: Everyone should be treated in ways that meet their specific needs so they have a fair opportunity to achieve their potential.

PEP Regional Goals

- Improve remain home permanency outcomes
- Improve return home permanency outcomes
- Improve adoption/guardianship permanency outcomes
- Reduce disproportionality and disparate outcomes of African American and Hispanic youth in foster care
PEP History

- Partnership with DCFS African American Advisory Council, Illinois African American Family Commission, Universities*
- Focus groups with stakeholders, town hall meetings, community forums, and regional symposiums
- Anti-racism training for DCFS staff and communities
- Partner with community to form and sustain action teams co-led by DCFS and community representative

*Partnership Universities include Illinois State University, Southern Illinois University (Edwardsville), Northern Illinois University, and University of Illinois at Chicago.
Youth in Foster Care in Winnebago County

• How many are there?
• How old are they?
• Where do they live?
• What are their permanency goals?

Youth Entering Foster Care in Winnebago County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>African American</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Other</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

Winnebago Age and Race Youth Entering Care (298)

Data Source: DCFS Quality Assurance, 07/01/17 – 06/30/18
Number of Youth in Foster Care in Winnebago County

- 888 Total Children
- 403 Female (45%)
- 485 Male (55%)

Data Source: DCFS Quality Assurance, 07/01/17 – 06/30/18

Age of Youth in Foster Care in Winnebago County

Data Source: DCFS Quality Assurance, 07/01/17 – 06/30/18
Where the Children Live

- Foster/Relative homes – 704
- Residential – 41
- Other Institutions – 88
- Independent Living – 21
- Other Care – 34

Data Source: DCFS Quality Assurance, 07/01/17 – 06/30/18

Permanency Goals of Youth in Care in Winnebago County

- Foster Care is meant to be temporary, not permanent.
- The permanency goals for foster care children are:
  - Return Home 45%
  - Adoption and Guardianship 29%
  - Independence 11%
  - Other 3%
Permanency Goals for Youth in Care

Winnebago Permanency Goals by Race (888 Youth)

Adoption/TPR Guardianship Independence Missing Goals Other Reunification

African American Hispanic White Other

Youth Exiting Foster Care in Winnebago County

Winnebago Permanent Placement Type (311 Youth Exit)

Adoption Reunification Subsidized Guardianship

African American Hispanic White Other
Allegation Substantiation Process

- Hotline Report – hotline decides whether to accept a report of abuse or neglect based on DCFS guidelines
- Investigation – each report is investigated for evidence of abuse and or neglect and risk of danger in the home
- Unfounded Allegation – no credible evidence of abuse or neglect
- Indicated Allegation – found credible evidence of abuse or neglect, report is substantiated

Sources of Reports

- Law Enforcement (1118) and School Personnel (680) filed the highest number of reports
- Child Care Centers (88%) and Relative/Neighbor and Other (87% each) had the highest percent of unfounded reports within each group’s total number of reports
Sources of Reports

Winnebago Source of Reports

Abuse and Neglect Allegations

- Total Allegations Reported: 5,897
- Total Indicated Allegations: 1,445
- Abuse Allegations: 1,755
  - Indicated Abuse Harms: 343 (20%)
- Neglect Allegations: 4,142
  - Indicated Neglect Harms: 1,102 (27%)
Top Indicated Allegations in Winnebago County

- **Indicated Abuse Category**
  - Substantial risk of injury/Substantial risk of sexual injury: 198
  - Sexual abuse: 81
  - Physical abuse: 59

- **Indicated Neglect Category**
  - Blatant disregard: 852
  - 726 indicated allegations of blatant disregard - substantial risk of injury
  - Lack of supervision: 179
  - Environmental neglect: 53

Data Source: DCFS Quality Assurance, 07/01/17 – 06/30/18

Disproportionality

- Disproportionality in child welfare refers to differences in the percentage of children of a certain racial / ethnic group in the population when compared to the percentage of the children of the same group in the child welfare system
Disproportionality

African American children comprise only 16.4% of the total youth population in Winnebago County, but 50.5% of youth are in the foster care system. Hispanic youth are less represented in the foster care system (5.9%) than they are in the total youth population in Winnebago County (19.8%).
Together ...

... We Can

Make a Difference!